# **Conflict Management Tools & Techniques in Agile Environment**

Marko Majkić, Regional SG, Belgrade 2024



#### **ABOUT ME**

- Started with programming in 1983...using paper, 1985 ZX Spectrum 48K Basic, Assembler...and GAMES!
- I am BSc. EE Computer Science once upon a time, we used to call ourselves programmers (Delphi, PHP, Java, Python, Windows, Linux...);
- Wearing different hats: Junior Developer, System Administrator, Intermediate Developer, Senior Developer, Software Architect, Team Lead, Head of Software Department, Release Manager, Product Manager, Project Manager, Consultant, Scrum Master, Product Owner, Agile & Scrum Coach, Director of Engineering, Managing Director, COO...
- Currently:
  - Mentor @ Torch/Eventbrite
  - Agile Project Management Consultant @ TopTal
  - Owner @Agilers
  - Application/Product Owner @Bosch
- A husband and a father of two boys.



#### **AGENDA**

- Understanding conflicts in agile world
- 3 perceptual positions
- TKI
- Discussion



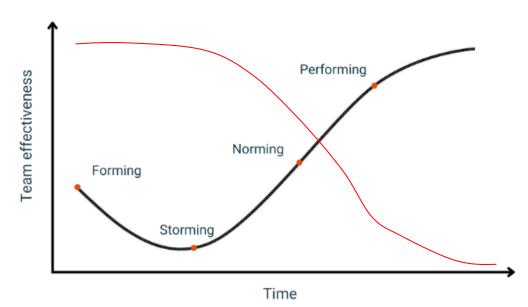
## Understanding the conflict in agile

- Sprint pressure
- Conflicting stakeholder priorities
- Different working styles within teams
- Differing priorities between Product Owner and Development Team
- Conflicting opinions on Sprint scope during planning
- Varying interpretation of "Done" definition
- Clashes between agile and non-agile teams
- Disagreements during retrospectives on team performance
- Types of conflict:
  - Task-related conflicts (e.g., prioritization, execution approaches).
  - Interpersonal conflicts (e.g., team dynamics, communication breakdowns).



## Understanding the conflict in agile

### **Tuckman's Model**





## **3-positions Excercise**

- **1. First position:** Focus on your own perspective.
- **2. Second position:** Put yourself in the other person's shoes and try to understand their perspective.
- **3. Third position:** Adopt an observer's viewpoint to look at the conflict objectively.
- Interactive Component:
  - Have participants practice shifting between the three positions for a conflict scenario provided by you (e.g., differing opinions on sprint priorities).
- Takeaway: How adopting different perspectives can reduce emotional tension and lead to constructive conflict resolution.

#### 3. Objective observer









2. You



## **3-positions Excercise**

5. Step back nto 'first' and rehearse the new choices.

#### Position3

3. See both parties in conflict. Hear their dialogue, stay neutral.

4. Offer
alternative
choices to
support
ntention but are

into 'second' and see from this position how 'first ' has

#### Position1

1. Step into your own experience. See and hear the other person. Be aware of your feelings.

#### Intention

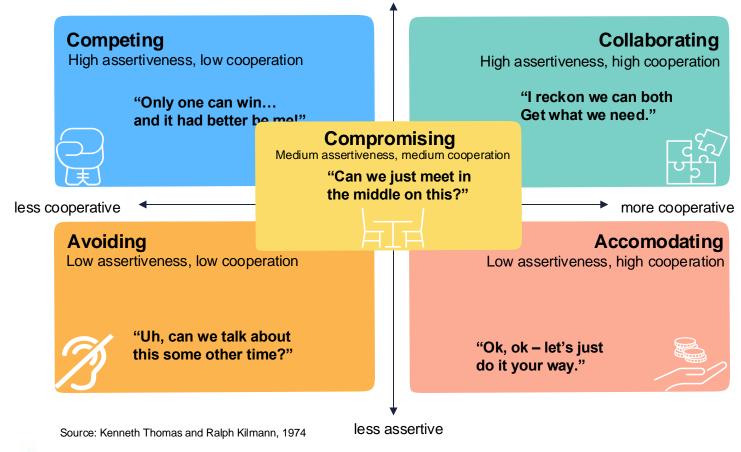
Intention

#### Position2

 Step into shoes of other person.
 See and hear it from their perspective.



## **Introduction to Thomas-Kilmann Conflict Mode Instrument (TKI)**





## **THANK YOU!**

Marko Majkić

